

Équipe de l'OMIJ (Observatoire des Mutations Institutionnelles et Juridiques) - EA 3177

# RIO+20: WHAT AMBITION FOR THE ENVIRONMENT?

# Third worldwide conference of environmental law NGO and lawyers

Limoges (FRANCE), September 29-30<sup>th</sup>,
October 1<sup>st</sup> of 2011
Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Économiques de Limoges
5 rue Félix Éboué – 87000 Limoges
Amphithéâtre 400 C

Our objective is to elaborate legal recommendations carrying environmental protection and to make them take into account by the Conference of Rio + 20 in June 2012.

Law is an essential instrument to treat the two topics of Rio: "green economy" and "the institutional framework of sustainable development".

We want to contribute to make progress the environmental law, to reinforce its application and to conclude new conventions.

The collective emulation of this 3rd worldwide meeting must precede that of next Conference of Rio: an ambition with the service of living and humanity.

# Under the patronage of :

- UNESCO

- European association of environmental law (EAEL).
- Commission on environmental law, International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).
  - European Council on Environmental Law (CEDE),
  - French Society for Environmental Law (SFDE), (France),

# With the support of:

- French Ministry for Ecology, Sustainable development, Transport and Housing (France).
  - General Delegation for the French Language and the Languages of France,
    - Pace University (New York).
    - Foundation Getulio-Vargas (Brazil),
    - Brazil-American Institute for Law and Environment
    - Energy and Environment Institute of the Francophonie (Canada),
  - French embassy in Brazil, in Ukraine, in the United-States and in Ivory Coast,
    - Regional county of Limousin, (France),
    - The George Washington University Law School, (United-States).

Simultaneous translation: French and English ONLY THE 29-30th September 2011



Sous le patronage de l'UNESCO

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation la science et la culture























#### Thursday 29th September (A.M)

#### 09:00- Welcome

Pr. Jacques FONTANILLE, Chair of the University of Limoges, (France),

Pr. Gérard MONÉDIAIRE, Professor, Director of the CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

Pr. Michel PRIEUR, Honorary Dean, Emeritus Professor at the University of Limoges, Chair of the International Centre of Comparative Environmental Law (C.I.D.C.E.), (France),

<u>Prologue:</u> Mr. Jean-Pierre THÉBAULT, Ambassador of France, delegated to the environment, responsible for the coordination of the French positions for Rio + 20,

# Human rights and the environment: the legal challenges

Chair: Pr. Jean-Pierre MARGUÉNAUD, Professor at the Faculty of Law of Limoges, Observatory of Institutional and Legal Change – OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

#### 09:45

#### 1- The non regression principle in environmental law

Rapporteur: - Pr. Michel PRIEUR, Honorary Dean, Emeritus Professor at the University of Limoges, Chair of the International Centre of Comparative Environmental Law (C.I.D.C.E.), (France),

#### Others speakers:

Pr. Gonzalo SOZZO, Professor at the University of Santa Fe, (Argentina),

Mr. Geoffrey GARVER, Adjunct professor, Laval University Law Faculty, Quebec City, Member, Joint Public Advisory Committee, Commission for Environmental Cooperation, (Canada),

Pr. Marie-Anne COHENDET, Professor of public law at the University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, (France),

#### 10:15

#### 2- Environmental justice

Rapporteur: Dr. Agnès MICHELOT, Lecturer in public law at the University of "La Rochelle", (France),

#### Others speakers:

Pr. Gérard MONÉDIAIRE, Professor, Director of the CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

Pr. Ibrahim KABOGLU, Professor at the University of Marmara, Istanbul, (Turkey), Vice-chair of the CIDCE,

Mr. Lee PADDOCK, Associate Dean for Environmental Law Studies, The George Washington University Law School, (United-States).

10:45 - 11:00 DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 11:00- 11:30 PAUSE

#### 11:30

# 3- Environmental disasters and human rights

Rapporteur: Dr. Fernanda DE SALLES CAVEDON, Lawyer in the NGO «Voluntarios pela Verdade Ambiental », Santa Catarina, (Brazil), Research assistant at the CIDCE,

Others speakers: Pr. Anne PETITPIERRE, honorary Professo rat the University of Geneva, barrister in Geneva, (Switzerland), Pr. Sandra AKEMI SHIMADA KISHI, Professor, Regional Federal Prosecutor for the Republic in São Paulo/Brazil and MA in environmental law.

Thi Thuy Van DINH (Ph. D), Associate Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer, UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (Austria)

#### 12:00

#### 4 - The environmental law effectiveness

Rapporteur: Mr. Julien BÉTAILLE, PhD, University of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, (France),

#### Others speakers:

Pr. Ibrahima LY, Professor, Director of the Laboratory of environmental law and health at the University of Dakar, (Senegal),

Pr. José Antônio TIETZMANN E SILVA, Lawyer at Goiânia, Professor at the University of Goiás, (Brazil),

Pr. Andrew Waite, Partner, Planning and Environment, Berwin Leighton Paisner LLP. Vice President of the European Environmental Law Association,

#### 12:30

#### 5 - The fundamental right to land and food

Rapporteur: Dr. Patrice TALLA, FAO, Doctor of the University of Limoges,

#### Others speakers

Mrs. Armelle GUIGNIER, researcher in the field of environmental law, UNESCO Centre for water Law, Policy and Sciences, Dundee, (Scotland),

Mr. João Akira OMOTO, Prosecutor of Republic and director of the Brazilian Association of the Ministry Public of the Environment, (Brazil),

#### Thursday 29th September (P.M)

# Plenary room: Amphi 400 C

# II. The new world conventions on the environment

Chair: Mrs Sheila ABED, Chair of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, (Paraguay),

#### 14:30

1 - The draft international Covenant on Environment and Development (IUCN)

Rapporteur: Pr. Stéphane DOUMBE-BILLE, Professor of public law, Director of the International Law Centre, University of Lyon III, (France),

Others speakers:

Pr. Elizabeth BURLESON, Professor, Pace University, (United-States),

#### 14:50

2 - The draft world convention on environmental impact assessment

Rapporteur: Pr. José JUSTE RUIZ, Professor of law at the University of Valence, (Spain),

Others speakers:

Mr. Andriy ANDRUSEVYCH, Ivan Franko National University of L'viv, (Ukraine),

Mrs. Valeria BERROS, PhD, University of Santa Fe (Argentina),

Mrs. Nadia CHRISTINET, delegated to the environment, (State of Vaud - Switzerland),

# 16:30 - DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 17:00 - BREAK

#### 17:30

3 - The draft convention on soil (IUCN)

Rapporteur: Mr. Hannam IAN, lecturer, « Australian Centre for Agriculture and Law », « University of New England », (Australia) ; Chair of CEL's Specialist Group on Sustainable Use of Soils and Desertification (IUCN),

Others speakers

Pr. Pascale STEICHEN, Professor at the Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, CREDECO, (France),

Pr. Ben BOER, Emeritus Professor in Environmental Law, Australian Centre for Climate and Environmental Law, Sydney Law School, (Australia).

# DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 18:00

4 - For a convention on land-based pollution of the seas and oceans

Rapporteur: Pr. Jean-Pierre BEURIER, emeritus Professor, Centre of Maritime and Oceanic law (CDMO), University of Nantes (France),

Other speaker: Pr. Hamoud TANNAR, Professor of public and environmental law, Faculty of law of Alep, (Syria),

# DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 18:30

5- For a convention on environmental protection in case of armed conflicts

Rapporteur : Pr. Michaël BOTHE, emeritus Professor of international public law at the Faculty of law of the Johann Wolfgang Goethe-University, Frankfurt am Main, (Germany),

Other speaker: Ms. Onita DAS, Research Officer for the global network for the study of human rights and the environment, University of the West of England, Bristol,

Dr. Jean-Marc LAVIEILLE, lecturer at the Faculty of law of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

#### DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS



#### Thursday 29th September (P.M)

# Parallel session (without translation): Room 307 A

CHAIR: M. Simon JOLIVET, PhD, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, (France),

14:30

6 - The draft convention on the international status of environmentally-displaced people

Rapporteur: Dr. Christel COURNIL, Lecturer of public law at the Paris XIII University, (France),

Others speakers:

Mrs. Yvonne Claire NGO YOGO, coordinator within the Organization African for Peace and the Humanitarian action, expert independent within the Association for the Research and Social development, Consulting independent with the Cabinet of expert testimonies ECIA, (Cameroon),

Mr. Gérard AIVO, PhD, International Law Centre, University of Lyon III, (France),

Mrs. Bettina LAVILLE, Founder of Committee 21 and Chair of the committee of futurology of Committee 21, Sollicitor, Landwell & Associés, (France).

#### **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

15:30

7 - The draft convention on the offshore oil exploitation

Rapporteur : Pr. Lucien CHABASON, Senior advisor, IDDRI, Former director, UNEP Mediterranean Action Plan, (France),

Other speaker: Pr. Jean-Pierre BEURIER, Professor of law, University of Nantes, (France),

#### **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

16h15

8 - The draft convention on mercury

Rapporteur: M. Laurent VASSALLO, Doctor of Laws from the University of Limoges, Lecturer at the IUT of Béziers, Consultant on sustainable development, (France),

Others speakers: M. Simon JOLIVET, PhD, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, (France),

#### **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

17:00 - 17:30 - BREAK

17h30

9 - The draft world convention on landscape

Rapporteur: Pr. Kwangyoun LEE, Professor at the University of Sungkyunkwan, Seoul, (South Korea),

Others speakers:

Dr. Jessica MAKOWIAK, Lecturer of public law at the Faculty of law of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France).

Mr. Oriol PORCEL MONTANÉ, Director European Network of Local and Regional Authorities for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention (RECEP-ENELC), (Italy),

Pr. Domenico AMIRANTE, Professor at the University of Naples, (Italia),

# **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

18:30

Sustainable tourism

Rapporteur: Pr. Frédéric BOUIN, lecturer HDR at the University of Perpignan Via Domitia, general secretary at the International Centre of Comparative Environmental Law (C.I.D.C.E.), Director of the IUP « Urban planning and real estate », CERTAP-CDED, (France),

Other speaker:

M. Jean-Paul CERON, assistant director of the CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

Mr. Mathurin ESSAMA, researcher in the field of environmental law, (Cameroun),

Pr. J-M. BRETON, Professor of public law, University of the Antilles and Guyana (Guadeloupe).

# DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### Friday 30th September (A.M)

# III. <u>The institutional framework for sustainable development and international environmental governance</u>

Chair: Pr. Monique CHEMILLIER-GENDREAU, emeritus Professor in international law at Paris-VII University, (France),

#### 09:00

#### 1- The World Environmental Organization

Rapporteur: Dr. Jean-Marc LAVIEILLE, lecturer at the Faculty of law of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, University of Limoges, (France),

#### Others speakers:

Pr. Maurice KAMTO, Professor of law at Yaoundé II University, member of the International Law Commission at the United Nations, Minister of Justice, (Cameroun),

Mr. Baba HAMADY DEME, International Centre of Law, Lyon 3 University, (France),

Mrs. Sandra CUREAU, State Prosecutor of the Republic of Brazil, Cultural Director "Institut "O Direito por um Planeta Verde", PhD University of Buenos Aires, Argentina,

#### 09:30

# 2- The World Environmental Court

Rapporteur: Pr. Tullio TREVES, Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, professor at the University of Milano, (Italy),

#### Others speakers:

Dr. Emile Derlin KEMFOUET KENGNY, Doctor, University of Limoges, (France),

Dr. Amedeo POSTIGLIONE, Honorary President Adjunct of the Italian Supreme Court, Director of ICEF (International Court of the Environment Foundation).

Dr. Amado TOLENTINO, former ambassador of Philippines, Executive Governor (for developing countries) of the International Council of Environmental Law,

Mrs Merideth WRIGHT, Judge, Vermont Environmental Court, (United-States),

# 10:00 - DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 10:45 - BREAK

#### 11:15

3- The transformation of the UN Economical and Social Council in Economical, Social and Environmental Council

Rapporteur: Mrs. Sandra S. Nichols, Senior Attorney, Assistant Director of Judicial Education, and Co-Director, Africa Program at the Environmental Law Institute « Environmental Law Institute » (ELI), (Washington - United-States),

Other speaker: Mrs. Alexandra CUENIN, Phd, International Law Centre, University, (France),

#### 11:40

# 4- The place of the civil society and NGO in international law of the environment

Rapporteur: Mr. Jeremy WATES, Secretary-General of the European Environmental Bureau (EEB), Brussels, (Belgium), former secretary to the Aarhus Convention, United Nations Economic Commission for Europe,

# Others speakers:

Mrs. Tran Thi HUONG TRANG, Director of the Law and Policy of Sustainable Development Research Center, Hanoi, (Vietnam), Pr. Dimas Pereira DUARTE JÚNIOR, Professor of international law at the University of Goiás (Brazil), Mrs. Gita PARIHAR, Sollicitor, Friends of the Earth England, Wales and Northern Irland.

# 12:15 - DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

#### 13:00 LUNCH BUFFET

# Friday 30th September (P.M)

# IV. <u>The green economy in the context of sustainable development and poverty eradication: issues for greening the planet</u>

Chair: Pr. Jean-Jacques GOUGUET, Professor, University of Limoges, (France),

14:30 1 -- The forests

Rapporteur: Pr. All MEKOUAR, Professor at the University of Casablanca, (Morocco), FAO Legal Officer,

Others speakers:

Pr. Paulo Affonso LEME MACHADO, Professor at the University of Piracicaba, SP, (Brazil), vice chair of the CIDCE,

Mr. Samuel NGUIFFO, general secretary for the Centre for Development and Environment (CDE), (Cameroun),

Pr. Eckard REHBINDER, emeritus Professor, Faculty of law, Goethe-University Frankfurt, (Germany),

15h30 2 -- The sea and the coast

2.1 - The protected marine zones on the high seas;

Rapporteur: Pr. Tullio SCOVAZZI, Professor of law, Milan University, (Italy),

Other speaker: Pr. Wahid FERCHICHI, Professor at the Faculty of Law, Political and Social Sciences of Tunis, (Tunisia),

2.2 - Integrated management of coastal zones;

Rapporteur: Pr. Bernard DROBENKO, Professor, University of the Littoral Opal Coast, Boulogne-sur-Mer, (France),

Others speakers: Pr. Soukaina BOURAOUI, Professor at the Faculty of law, Tunis II, (Tunisia),

16:30 - DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

17:00 - BREAK

17:30
3 – Corporate social responsibility

Rapporteur: Pr. Guy TRÉBULLE, Professor of private law, Paris-Descartes University, (France),

Others speakers

Dr. Séverine NADAUD, lecturer of private law, University of Limoges, (France), Mrs Carina COSTA DE OLIVEIRA, PhD, Foundation G. Vargas, (Brazil),

**DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS** 

18:30 - CLOSING Amphi 400 C

By Antonio Herman V. BENJAMIN, Minister, Higher Court of Justice of Brazil, Law Professor, environmental law, University of Texas, (the United States),

# Friday 30th September (P.M)

# Parallal assaion (without translation): Room 307 A

CHAIR: Mr. Christophe KROLIK, Doctor in law from the University of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, Alexandre Kiss Award, IUCN, (France).

#### 14:30

#### 4 - The alternative and sustainable energies

Rapporteur: Mr. Christophe KROLIK, Doctor in law from the University of Limoges, CRIDEAU-OMIJ, Alexandre Kiss Award, IUCN, (France),

Other speaker: Dr. Grace LADEIRA GARBACCIO, doctor, University of Limoges, Environmental and Communication advisor at Vallourec-Sumitamo, (Brésil).

# **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

# 15:30

#### 5 - Biodiversity, agricultural land tenure problem and compensatory mechanisms

Rapporteur: Pr. Francis HAUMONT, Professor at the catholic University of Louvain, lawyer, (Belgium),

#### Others speakers:

M. Mamoudou BIRBA, Responsible for the operations at the association "Action for Good citizenship and the Democracy"

(ACD), (Burkina Faso),
Pr. Luciane DE ARAÚJO MARTINS MASCARENHAS, Lawyer in Goiânia, (Brazil), Professor at the University of Goiás (Brazil), M. Michel DUROUSSEAU, Vice-chair of the SFDE, Member of the Environmental Law Centre of Strasbourg (UDS), Director of the « Conservatoire des Sites Alsaciens »

Pr. Ben BOER, Emeritus Professor in Environmental Law, Australian Centre for Climate and Environmental Law, Sydney Law School, (Australia),

# **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

#### 17:00 - BREAK

# 17:30

#### 6 - Nanotechnologies;

Rapporteur: Pr. Philippe BILLET, Professor of public law, University of Lyon III, President of the French Society for Environmental Law, (France),

Other speaker: Dr. Ana Rachel TEIXEIRA CAVALCANTE, doctor, University of Limoges, Part-time lecturer in Sciences Po -College of Poitiers, Enquiring Post-PhD within the NanoNorma project, Lawyer in Brazil, (France),

# **DISCUSSION, QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

#### 18:30 - CLOSING

By Antonio Herman V. BENJAMIN, Minister, Higher Court of Justice of Brazil, Law Professor, environmental law, University of Texas, (the United States),

#### Saturday, October 1st, 2011

• Metrics: Discussions on the draft recommendations. (15 minutes by topic)

#### 09:00 - 13h00 - Room 307 A 1st commission (Open to the public)

#### 9:00 - 10:15 - Human rights and environment

- 1- The non regression principle in environmental law
- 2- Environmental justice
- 3- Environmental disasters and human rights
- 4 The environmental law effectiveness
- 5 The fundamental right to land and food

#### 10:15 - 11:15 - New world conventions on the environment

- 1 The draft international Covenant on Environment and Development (IUCN)
- 2 The draft world convention on environmental impact assessment
- 3 The draft convention on soil (IUCN)
- 4 For a convention on land-based pollution of the seas and oceans

11:15 - 11:30 - BREAK

11:30 - 13:00 - New world conventions on the environment

- 5- For a convention on environmental protection in case of armed conflicts
- 6 The draft convention on the international status of environmentally-displaced people
- 7 The draft convention on the offshore oil exploitation
- 8 The draft convention on mercury
- 9 The draft world convention on landscape

# 09:00 - 13h00 - Room 306 A 2nd commission (Open to the public)

9:00 - 10:00 - The institutional framework of sustainable development and international governance of the environment

- 1- The World Environmental Organization
- 2- The World Environmental Court
- 3- The transformation of the UN Economical and Social Council in Economical, Social and Environmental Council
- 4- The place of the civil society and NGO in international law of the environment

10:00 – 11:15 - Green economy in the framework of sustainable development and the elimination of poverty: challenges to make green planet

- 1 The forests
- 2 The sea and the coast
- 3 Corporate social responsibility
- 4 The alternative and sustainable energies

# 11:15 - 11:30 - BREAK

- 11:30 12:00 Green economy in the framework of sustainable development and the elimination of poverty: challenges to make green planet
- 5 Biodiversity, agricultural land tenure problem and compensatory mechanisms
- 6 Nanotechnologies;

Sustainable tourism

12:00 - 13:00 - Call for environmental law NGO and lawyers

# 13:00 LUNCH BUFFET

Afterneen

# 14:00 - 16h00 - Amphi 400 C

- Discussion of the preamble to the Declaration
- -Discussions of the recommendations
- Adoption of the Declaration (preamble and recommendations)
- Adoption and opening to the signature of the call of the lawyers and associations of environmental law
- -Closing

The recommendations concerning each topic will be translated into several languages and will be sent to the Conference of "Rio+20" which take place in June (4th to 6<sup>th</sup>) 2012 in Rio de Janeiro (Brazil).

<u>Contact</u>: Stéphanie BARTKOWIAK

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